



S7-1200: Basic Controller with Advanced Functions

Online Diagnostics and Maintenance Functions



Getting Online



🚯 Siemens						_ # X
					Tot	otally Integrated Automation PORTAL
Start			Open existing project			
	1	Open existing project	Recently used Project	Path C Manardianand Decktool 7, 1300 Medickon Eilen Medicka 1, Jako ta TA Bottol 7, 1300 Tektobo Domonik	1/16 VTP7001/	Last change
		 Create new project Migrate project 		Слозензиетнепорозларко/-1200 типковор глезиноване 1 - най ко постокано/-1200 тарекор реши	0 410 KIF700 4	• II302020 9.33.43 PM
		Close project 1				
			- 1			
Online & Diagnostics	18					
		Welcome Tour		W		
		First steps	Activate basic integrity check			
			Browse Remove			Upen
					1.	Open the project called 'S7-1200 Tabletop Demo
		Installed software				KTP700 V3 ap16' by double clicking on it on the
		🔵 Help				"recent projects" list
						If the project does not appear in the list, press Browse
						and navigate to the "\Desktop\S7-1200 Event\S7-120
						Tableton Demo V16 KTP700 V3 an16"
		🕥 User interface language				
					2.	Click the "Open" Button.
▶ Project view						









. Save project under a different name/directory.

- 2. Select the CPU in the project Tree
- 3. Select "Go online" in the "Online" menu

Note:

If the device has already been connected online, the online connection is automatically established using the previously specified settings.

If there was no previous connection or if the device address is not located in the same subnet of the laptop, the "Go online" window opens.



	Configured access noc	les of "CPU 1215C"						
	Device	Device type Slot		Interface	type Add	dress	Subnet	
	CPU 1215C	CPU 1215C DC/D	1 X1	PN/IE	19.	2.168.0.10	PN/IE 2	
	CP1243-1	CP1243-1	101 X1	PN/IE	19.	2.168.1.1	PN/IE 1	
	CPU 1215C	CP1243-1	101	TeleServ	/ice 20	0165	-	
								1
	Ту							
		PG/PC inte	rface	Intel(R)	82579I M G	igabit Network Con	nection	
		r an o litte	hnot.	Director	lat 1 M1	Igoon Network Con		2
	Conne	ection to interface/su	ionet:	Direct at s	IOT I XI			
		1st gati	eway :				🔨 💽	
	Select target device:				Shov	v all compatible de	vices 🧹 🖌	-
	Device	Device type	Int	erface type	Address	Target device		4
····	CPU 1215C	CPU 1215C DC/D	C/DC PN	I/IE	192.168.0	0.10 CPU 1215C		4
······································			PN.	I/IE	Access ad	ldr		
				6				
				-				- 10 m
Flash LED							/	5
							<u>S</u> tart search	
Online status informati	on:				🗌 Di	splay only error me	ssages	
🔥 Found accessible o	levice hmi ktp700						4	^
🕽 Scan completed. 1	compatible devices of 3 a	ccessible devices fo	und.					
🗹 Scan and informati	ion retrieval completed.						L	7
🏞 Retrieving device i	nformation							

Show accessible devices



Select the connection path:

- 1. Select the "PN/IE" type of interface from the "Type of the PG/PC interface" drop-down list.
- Select the appropriate interface of your laptop from the "PG/PC interface" drop-down list. If you are unsure which to use, consult your instructor.
- 3. Select the "Direct at slot '1 X1' " interface from the "Connection to interface/subnet" drop-down list.
- 4. Select "Show all compatible devices" from the dropdown above the device list
- 5. Click the "Start search button.
 - Devices which can be reached by the set connection path are displayed in the table of the target devices. The connection line in the graphic on the left is displayed as solid.
- 6. Select the target device in the table
- 7. confirm the selection with clicking "Go online".

Result: The online connection to the selected PLC is established.







After the online connection has been established successfully, the user interface changes. The following shows if a device connected online and the corresponding user interface:

- The title bar of the active window gets an orange background as soon as at least one of the devices currently displayed in the editor has been successfully connected online.
- 2. The title bars of inactive windows for the relevant station now have an orange line below them.
- An orange, pulsing bar appears at the right-hand edge of the status bar. If the connection has been established but is functioning incorrectly, an icon for an interrupted connection is displayed instead of the bar.

The left column in the project tree indicates the diagnostics status for hardware objects in online mode through symbols.

- 5. The right column in the project tree indicates the comparison status for software objects in online mode through symbols. A comparison of the online and offline state is performed automatically. Differences between online and offline objects are displayed in the form of symbols.
- The "Online Tools" task card displays active runtime diagnostic information and the ability to control the operating mode of the CPU between RUN, STOP, and MRES (reset memory to default values)





Editing Online Blocks

Online Diagnostic & Maintenance Features Editing Online Blocks



Many times it is necessary to modify program logic in the CPU while keeping it in the "RUN" state so as not to disrupt other tasks/operations in the process. This is process of editing program logic, downloading, then maintaining the "RUN" status is and has always been possible in the S7 family of programmable controllers – for the S7-1200 controller this still holds true.

The program of a block can only be changed in the offline version. Therefore, If you wish to modify the online version, you must carry out the change in the offline version and subsequently download the changed block(s) to the CPU. Upon the next PLC scan cycle, the CPU will run with the new program changes.

Note: The only changes that require a CPU stop are "hardware configuration" changes (network settings, security settings, rack configuration, etc.). Therefore, changes which are considered 'program changes' (program logic, tag names and addresses, data block structures, etc.) do not require a "STOP" of the CPU.



Online Diagnostic & Maintenance Features Editing Online Blocks



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To edit an online block, follow these steps:

- 1. Ensure you are online with the CPU (See '<u>getting online</u>')
- Double-click the block to be edited, in this case we will use Main (OB1) Program blocks > Demo > Main[OB1]
- Monitor the block by clicking the 'monitor on/off' icon in the LAD editor toolbar
- 4. Click on Network 1.
- Click the 'insert network' icon in the LAD editor toolbar

Notice the block is no longer monitoring 'online'. This is because edits must be performed offline, then subsequently downloaded. Also notice there is now a 'difference' vs online (running) CPU program, as indicated in the project tree with an icon

- 6. Add logic as shown into the new network
- 7. Click Download icon in the TIA Portal toolbar.



Online Diagnostic & Maintenance Features Editing Online Blocks



Notice the CPU did not

the loading process and the project tree now

go into "STOP" during

indicates consistency

between online and

the LAD editor toolbar and

been adapted and running.

notice the changes have

offline projects.









System Diagnostics

Online Diagnostic & Maintenance Features System Diagnostics





In a plant a lot different faults can occur. The TIA Portal offers many ways of diagnosing of these faults.

These include the integrated System diagnostics. The system diagnostics are automatically setup when a device is configured -You don't need to write a single line of code.

If an overvoltage or short circuit on a channel occurs, for example, the device automatically detects the fault and sends the associated diagnostics data to the controller. The controller then displays the fault information via all display media, which enables you to localize the fault and troubleshoot very quickly.

Since system diagnostics are standard and integrated into the firmware, system faults are actively monitored despite the PLC operating mode (i.e. RUN / STOP).

We will explore the different methods to view system diagnostic messages including

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From within TIA Portal

From the SIMATIC HMI

From the integrated Web Server of the CPU



Online Diagnostic & Maintenance Features System Diagnostics via TIA Portal









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- 1. While still connected Online in TIA Portal, go to "Online tools" task bar and put the CPU in STOP
- 2. On the Tabletop demo, rotate the potentiometers clockwise as far as they physically can.
 - This will generate an overvoltage fault on the analog input channel(s)
- Notice the fault indicator in the project tree, the "ERROR" LED flashing on the CPU and the CPU operator panel in the Online tools task card within TIA Portal.
- Double-click on the fault indicator. You should be directed to "Online & Diagnostics" in the editor window.



Online Diagnostic & Maintenance Features System Diagnostics via TIA Portal





- 1. Navigate to the Diagnostics buffer.
- Select the latest incoming diagnostic fault message, denoted by the "incoming envelope" symbol
- Notice the fault description in the "Help on event" section below and extended description with recommended remedy.
- 4. Rotate analog potentiometers counterclockwise to remove the overvoltage condition.

Notice the ERROR LEDs stop flashing and the diagnostic message appears as an outgoing event in the diagnostics buffer, as indicated b the "outgoing envelope" symbol

Also note: the PLC is still in STOP confirming that system diagnostics are integrated into the firmware with no programming needed



Online Diagnostic & Maintenance Features System Diagnostics via Integrated Web Server

	← → C	⊵ ☆	III\ 🗉 🔎	≡						
	S Industry Sup 2 m	S SIMATIC	S7-1500T Kin	S What are t	he requirem S	TIA Portal Readiness C S Migra	tion Guide: SIM	»		
	SIEMENS	SIMAT	ГІС 1200 Sta	tion_1 / CF	PU 1215C	12:17:22 am 1/1/2012 PLC	Local 🔻 English 🔻	Î		
	Username Diagnostic Buffer Diagnostic buffer entries 1-25 💌									
		Number	Time	Date	Status	Event				
	Start Page	1	12:00:13 am	1/1/2012	Incoming event	High limit exceeded				
		2	12:00:08 am	1/1/2012	Outgoing event	High limit exceeded				
3	Diagnostics	3	11:52:05 pm	12/31/2011	Incoming event	New startup information - Current Cl	^D U operating mode: STOP	° ≡		
9	Diagnastia Buffor	4	11:52:04 pm	12/31/2011	Incoming event	Communication initiated request: ST	OP - CPU changes from	R		
	Diagnostic Burrer	5	11:43:06 pm	12/31/2011	Incoming event	High limit exceeded				
	Module Information	6	11:42:59 pm	12/31/2011	Outgoing event	High limit exceeded				
4		7	11:42:01 pm	12/31/2011	Incoming event	High limit exceeded		=		
	Communication	8	11:41:53 pm	12/31/2011	Outgoing event	High limit exceeded				
		9	11:41:50 pm	12/31/2011	Incoming event	High limit exceeded				
	 Tag status 	10	11:41:40 pm	12/31/2011	Outgoing event	High limit exceeded				
		11	11:41:35 pm	12/31/2011	Incoming event	High limit exceeded				
	 Watch tables 	12	11:41:21 pm	12/31/2011	Outgoing event	High limit exceeded				
	. Dete Lava	13	11:40:32 pm	12/31/2011	Incoming event	High limit exceeded		Ŧ		
	► Data Logs		4		111		E	۶ ۵۵		
	▸ User Files	Error: High	n limit exceeded 263 Input chann	el number 1			Event ID: 16# 06:010			
User-defined pages Incoming event										
	File Browser	1)				-		

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The S7-1200 CPU has the ability to host an integrated web page. This integrated web server supports many functions. Among those functions, you can also see the system faults in the diagnostic buffer page. To view the system faults from the integrated web server, follow the following steps:

- 1. On your laptop, open the web browser of choice (Chrome, Firefox, Internet Explorer).
- Type <u>192.168.0.10</u> into the address bar. This is the IP address of the S7-1200 controller. Click "Enter" when seeing the S7-1200 intro splash page
- 3. Navigate to "Diagnostic Buffer". Trigger the overvoltage fault via the analog potentiometers and notice the incoming and outgoing fault messages.

Note the webpage is designed to update every 5s. If the diagnostics message does not immediately appear, waits 5s for the page to refresh automatically or you can refresh the page manually

- 4. Navigate to the "Module Information" tab. Notice the fault status of the CPU.
- 5. Navigate to the analog input channel by clicking on "Details" where a fault is indicated



Online Diagnostic & Maintenance Features System Diagnostics via HMI

For sensors: The measured value exceeds the measuring range.

For actors: The output value exceeds a high limit value.

S7-1200: Compact Controller with Advanced Capabilities

10005

Event

6/6/2020 3:07:23 PM High limit exceeded

6/6/2020 3:06:50 PM High limit exceeded

6/6/2020 3:06:49 PM High limit exceeded

6/6/2020 3:06:25 PM High limit exceeded

6/6/2020 3:06:08 PM High limit exceeded

6/6/2020 3:05:35 PM High limit exceeded

6/6/2020 3:05:34 PM High limit exceeded

6/6/2020 3:01:42 PM High limit exceeded

6/6/2020 3:01:41 PM High limit exceeded

6/6/2020 3:00:54 PM High lim 16/6/2020 3:07:23 PM

6/6/2020 3:00:55 PM High lim Diagnostic overview \ Diagnostic buffer view \ Detail view

6/6/2020 3:00:52 PM High lim Error: High limit exceeded on Input channel 1

PM High lim CPU 1215C / CPU 1215C.AI 2/AQ 2 1

Idle

Date

No.

🗠 1

2 🗠

📑 3

🚽 4

5

or 🔁

📩 7

2 🔁

🚽 9

3 10

🔄 11

2 12

13

Diagnostic overview \ Diagnostic buffer view

6/6/2020

Time

3:0

3



- 1. On the HMI, open the diagnostics screen as shown
- 2. Trigger the overvoltage fault via the analog potentiometers and notice the incoming fault message "High limit exceeded".
- 3. Select the fault message and expand details by clicking the \rightarrow arrow at the bottom of the diagnostic buffer window



Notice the detailed diagnostic information in plain text. No cryptic "error codes" to cross reference!





Integrated Signal Trace





The trace function can be used for localizing sporadic faults.

In the past, analyzing errors involved wiring and monitoring each individual device separately to oscilloscopes, for example. However, now the integrated trace function of the S7-1200 and TIA Portal can handle this task for you.

Trace recording is handled within the S7-1200 CPU firmware. This means you are able to record highly dynamic signals without missing a single scan or trigger - also, no extra hardware is required!

The recordings are saved in the system memory of the CPU or optional SIMATIC Memory Card (SMC - if used). If the optional SMC is used and the trace is configured to save to the memory card, the measurement can then be uploaded to a laptop to be analyzed, saved or converted to CSV format, if needed.

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- 1. Expand the "Traces" folder in the project tree.
- 2. Double-click on the already-configured offline trace "MyTrace" to open the configuration screen in the work area.
- 3. Transfer the trace configuration to the PLC By clicking the <u>clicking</u> button in the trace toolbar.







Notice the Work Area now shows a scaled trace window with various toolbar options at the top. The following describes the different toolbar options:

- Transfer the trace configuration to the device (you already did this in previous page)
- Transfer the configuration from the device to your TIA Portal project
- 😹 Monitor on/off
- Sctivate recording

Note: By activating recording, you are essentially monitoring the tags in real-time. The trace will not be measured/saved until recording is activated in TIA Portal and the trigger condition is met (if configured). Once the trigger condition is met, then recording of the measurement will proceed until the recording duration is met. However, if you have a memory card and configured the trace to save the measurements on memory card, then TIA Portal does not need to be connected in order to record & measure the values once the trigger condition is met.

- Peactivate recording
- Selete installed trace from device
- Automatically repeat trace
- Transfer the recorded measurement from the device to the offline TIA Portal project
- Export trace configuration (i.e. for use in further TIA Portal projects)
- Export measurement with the settings from the current view







Now we will begin the trace recording and measurement:

1. Click the "Activate Recording" button 3 in the trace toolbar. (If this is greyed out, select the "Monitor on/off" button a first)

Notice below the trace toolbar the status of the recording shows "Waiting for trigger". If you rotate the analog potentiometers on the demo, you can see the values changing. However, no measurements are being recorded because the system is waiting for the trigger condition to be met.

2. Switch on the first switch on the input simulator board. If the switch is already in the "ON" position, then switch off and then on again (trigger condition is set to "rising edge").

Notice the status bar changed from "Waiting for trigger" to "Recording"

- 3. After switching on, randomly rotate the analog potentiometers on the demo until the measurement stops recording (about 20s) or until you hit the "deactivate recording" button sin the trace toolbar.

At this point you can analyze the trace within TIA Portal by doubleclicking on the recorded trace measurement in the "Measurements" folder in the project tree or export the recorded values to a .csv file format for further analysis in other tools such as Microsoft Excel.





Integrated Web Server





The web server enables monitoring and administering of the CPU by authorized users over a connected network. This allows evaluation and diagnostics over long distances without the need for TIA Portal – all you need is a web browser.

The integrated Web Server of the S7-1200 provides the following functions:

- Troubleshooting & diagnostic information
- Update firmware
- Backup/restore
- Monitor/modify tags
- Access data logs
- Access recipe files
- Create/operate custom webpage
- Upload/download custom files (manuals, prints, supporting documentation, etc.)

The web server offers the following security functions:

- Access via secure SSL/TLS transmission (Port 443)
- User authorization by means of custom user list
- Customizable access restrictions from certain web server functions





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- In order to access the web server of the S7-1200 CPU, we open any web browser on a PC that is connected to the CPU via TCP/IP (i.e. Chrome, Firefox, Internet Explorer, etc.)
- In the browser address bar, type the IP address of the CPU (http://192.168.0.10)
- 3. On the displayed webpage click 'ENTER'



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Online Diagnostic & Maintenance Features Integrated Web Server – Start Page



SIEMENS	SIMATIC 1200 S	tation_1 / CPU 1215C			
				02:08:49 am 1/1/2012 PLC	CLocal 💌 English 💌
Username Login	SIMATIC 1200 S	tation_1	<u>بہ</u> ر		S Off 🛎
→ Start Page	_		General:		
 Diagnostics 	SIEMENS	SIMATIC S7-1200	Project Name:	S7-1200 Tabletop Demo V16 KTP700 V3	
. Discussific Duffer			TIA Portal:	∨16	
 Dragnostic Builer 			Station name:	SIMATIC 1200 Station_1	
Module Information	I STOP RROR MANT	CPU 1215C	Module name:	CPU 1215C	
. Communication		DC/DC/DC	Module type:	CPU 1215C DC/DC/DC	
▶ Communication					
 Tag status 			Status:		
)A(otob tobloc 			Operating Mode:	RUN	
► vvalun tables			Status.	V UK	
▶ Data Logs			CPU operator papel:		
• User Files				RUN	
▶ User-defined pages				STOP LED flashes	
 File Browser 					
Introduction		1441 W. 17-700			

On the 'Start Page' we see general information about the PLC and its status.

You can also switch to the integrated web server of the CP 1243-1 module via the connected interface.

We can also change the operating mode of the CPU (This can be disabled for certain users – see 'Security features' module).



Online Diagnostic & Maintenance Features Integrated Web Server - Diagnostics



SIEMENS S7-1200 station 1 / PLC 1 Diagnostics Login Identification Program protection Memory Start Page Order Identification: Diagnostics Plant designation: Diagnostic Buffer Location identifier Serial number: S C-E4S21500 Diagnostics Module Information Order number: Communication Identification Program protection Memory Hardware: 6ES7 214-1AG40-0XB0 Tag status Identification Program protection Memor Know-how protection: Version: Watch tables Know-how protection: Not present Hardware: 1 Load memory Online backup Firmware: V04.04.00 Bindina: 0.4% in use Data Logs CPU serial number: No binding Free: 3.98 MB / Total: 4.00 MB Memory card serial number: No binding User Files Program copy to memory card: Work Memory User-defined pages From internal load memory: Enabled 0.0% in use File Browser Free: 99.98 KB / Total: 100.00 KB Retentive memory Introduction 0.0% in use Free: 10.00 KB / Total: 10.00 KB

Under 'Diagnostics' we see diagnostic information on the CPU such as Identification & Maintenance data (I&M data) such as 'Plant designation' and 'Location identifier'. In addition, order number, installed firmware, and program information via separate tabs.

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Online Diagnostic & Maintenance Features Integrated Web Server – Diagnostics Buffer



SIEMENS	S7-120	0 station 1 / PLO	C 1						
		_	_			The 'Diagnostic Buffer' page displays descriptive information			
						for all events in the CPU. Diagnostic events are recorded in a			
Username	Diagno	stic Buffer				Ior all events in the CFO. Diagnostic events are recorded in a			
Login	Diagnostic	buffer entries 1-25 📘	•			circular buffer. The most recent event is displayed in the top			
	Number	Time	Date	Status	Event	line.			
▶ Start Page	1	05:37:23 pm	5/15/2020	Incoming event	High limit exceeded				
, olari age	2	05:36:59 pm	5/15/2020	Incoming event	New startup information - Current CPU operating mode: S	TOP			
 Diagnostics 	3	05:36:58 pm	5/15/2020	Incoming event	Follow-on operating mode change - CPU changes from STOP to STOP mode				
	4	05:36:57 pm	5/15/2020	Incoming event	New startup information - Current CPU operating mode: S	TOP			
Diagnostic Buffer	5	05:36:54 pm	5/15/2020	Outgoing event	High limit exceeded				
Readed a lasta con alta co	6	05:29:47 pm	5/15/2020	Incoming event	High limit exceeded				
Iviodule information	7	05:29:39 pm	5/15/2020	Outgoing event	High limit exceeded				
▶ Communication	8	05:29:36 pm	5/15/2020	Incoming event	New startup information - Current CPU operating mode: S ⁻	TOP			
, communication	9	05:29:36 pm	5/15/2020	Incoming event	Communication initiated request: STOP - CPU changes fro	rom RUN to STOP mode			
 Tag status 	10	05:28:50 pm	5/15/2020	Incoming event	High limit exceeded				
	11	05:28:43 pm	5/15/2020	Outgoing event	High limit exceeded				
Watch tables	12	01:31:39 am	1/1/2012	Incoming event	Follow-on operating mode change - CPU changes from ST	TARTUP to RUN mode			
. Online healtun	13	01:31:39 am	1/1/2012	Incoming event	Communication initiated request: WARM RESTART - CPU	J changes from STOP to STARTUP mode			
• Online backup	14	01:31:39 am	1/1/2012	Incoming event	New startup information - Current CPU operating mode: S	STOP			
▶ Data Logs	15	01:31:36 am	1/1/2012	Incoming event	New startup information - Current CPU operating mode: S	TOP			
	Details:1								
▶ User Files	Error: High li HVV_ID= 2	mit exceeded 63, Input channel numb	er 1						
 User-defined pages 	Incoming ev	ent							
▶ File Browser									



Online Diagnostic & Maintenance Features Integrated Web Server – Module Information





The 'Module Information' page will display the status of individual modules of our S7-1200 station and remote IO (when applicable).



Online Diagnostic & Maintenance Features Integrated Web Server – Communication



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Username	Communication	Parameter Statistics Connection resources Connection status In the "Communication" page you of about the communication settings a					
Login		Total statistics					
 Start Page 	Parameter Statistics Connection resources Connection	on					
• Start rage		Sent data packages:	Parameter Statistics Conn	action recourses	Connection		
 Diagnostics 	PROFINET Interface [X1]	Sent without errors: 88869339 Bytes	Farameter Statistics Com	ection resources	connection		
 Diagnostia Buffer 		Collision during sending attempt: 0					
 Dragnostic Builer 	Network connection:	Canceled due to other errors: 0	Number of connection	ne.			
 Module Information 	MAC address: E0-DC-A0-B5-FD-5F		Maximum annual	120			
	Name: cpuxa1215cd4d4	Received data packages:	Maximum connectio	JINS: 128			
Communication		Received without errors: 64152081 Bytes	Connections not in u	ise: 123			
 Tag status 	IP parameter:	Rejected due to error: 0					
-	IP Address: 192.168.0.10	Rejected due to resource bottleneck: 0					
 Watch tables 	Subnet mask: 255.255.255.0		Connectio	ns: reserved	in use		
Data Logs	Default router: U.U.U.U	X1 P1	ES communica	tion 4	0		
Ŭ	IP settings: IP address set in project		HMI communica	tion 12	0		
 User Files 	Physical properties:	Sent data packages:	S7 communica	tion 8	0		
User-defined pages	Filysical properties.	Sent without errors: 88869339 Bytes	OpenHser communica	tion 8	0		
	Port number Link status Settings Mode	Collision during sending attempt: 0			5		
 File Browser 	XTPT UK Automatically 100 MBit/s full-du	Canceled due to other errors: 0	vvep communica	tion U	5		
	XTP2 disconnected Automatically 10 MBit/s half-du	pre.	Demonstern Oberline				
		Received data packages:	Parameter Statist	ics Connecti	on resources	Connection status	
 Introduction 		Received without errors: 64152081 Bytes	State			Local ID (Hex)	
		Rejected due to error: 0	📀 Connection is est	Connection is established 0			



Online Diagnostic & Maintenance Features Integrated Web Server – Tag Status



CIEMENC	CIMATIC 4200 Station 4 (CBU 4	2450								
SIEWIENS	SIMATIC 1200 Station_17 CPO 1		In the 'Tag Status' page, you can							
				03:18:15 pm 1/1/2012 PLC	modify or view individual tags status					
Username	(like a watch table).									
Login					😂 <u>Off</u> 📑					
0	Enter the address of a tag here which you want to monitor/modify									
► Start Page	Address	Display Format	Monitor Value	Modify Value	9					
▶ Diagnostics	Q0.3	BOOL	false		Go					
2.09.00000	IO.0	BOOL	🔲 true		Go					
 Diagnostic Buffer 	New variable	-								
Module Information	Refresh				Apply					
▶ Communication										
▸ Tag status										
♦ Watch tables										
▶ Data Logs										
• User Files										
 User-defined pages 										
▶ File Browser										
					E1939 2000 - 2000					

Online Diagnostic & Maintenance Features Integrated Web Server – Watch Tables



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Username	Watch tables	modify tag	modify tag values from 'watch tables' that are created within TIA Portal.				
	Name	1 ddrooo	Diaple: Format	Manitary Victor	Madifu Value		
 Start Page 	Name "Conveyor Prox Min"	Auuress %I8.4	BOOI	Talse	Moully value	Go	
	"Conveyor Prox Home"	%18.5	BOOL	 false 		Go	
 Diagnostics 	"Convevor Prox Max"	%18.6	BOOL	Talse		Go	
 Diagnostic Buffer 	"Conveyor_Encoder"	%10.2	BOOL	▼ ■ true		GO	
Ŭ	"Conveyor_Encoder_1"	%10.3	BOOL	💌 🔳 true		Go	
 Module Information 	"Conveyor_Encoder_Count"	%ID1004	DEC+/-	• 0		Go	
▶ Communication	"Conveyor_Home_Switch"	%10.6	BOOL	💌 🔲 false		Go	
Commanication	"Conveyor_Lo_Switch"	%10.5	BOOL	💌 🔲 false		Go	
 Tag status 	"Conveyor_Hi_Switch"	%10.7	BOOL	💌 🔲 false		Go	
	"Conveyor_Pulse"	%Q0.0	BOOL	💌 🔲 false		Go	
Watch tables	"Conveyor_Direction"	%Q0.1	BOOL	💌 🔲 false		Go	
Online backup	"Conveyor_iDB"."Conveyor Enable"		BOOL	💌 🔲 false		Go	
	"Conveyor_iDB".Conveyor_Encoder_Count		DEC+/-	▼ 0		Go	
Data Logs	"Conveyor_iDB".Conveyor_HSC_Addr			- 8			
- Upor Filon	"Conveyor_iDB".Conveyor_Homing_Mode		DEC+/-	▼ 3		Go	
Voser Files	"Conveyor_iDB".Conveyor_JogFWD_Commar	ıd	BOOL	💌 🔲 false		GO	
User-defined pages	"Conveyor_iDB".Conveyor_JogREV_Comman	t	BOOL	💌 🔲 false		Go	
	"Conveyor_iDB".Conveyor_JogVelocity_SP		Floating_Point	▼ 2.274722		Go	
File Browser	"Conveyor_iDB".Conveyor_Reset_Command		BOOL	💌 🔲 false		Go	
	"Conveyor_iDB".Conveyor_Actual_Position		Floating_Point	▼ 0.0		GO	usa siemens com/s7-120



Online Diagnostic & Maintenance Features Integrated Web Server – Online Backup/Restore



SIEMENS

	03:31:42 pm	1/1/2012 PLC Local 💌 English 💌		
Username	Online backup			
Login		Under "Online backup" you can create a backup of		
Start Page	Backup PLC:	the project in the PLC and/or restore your PLC		
V Otarri age	Create online backup	from a previous backup file.		
 Diagnostics 				
▶ Diagnostic Buffer				
▶ Module Information	Restore PLC:			
▶ Communication	Browse No file selected.			
▶ Tag status	Restore selected online backup			
♦ Watch tables	Status:			
▸ Online backup				
▶ Data Logs				
▶ User Files				
▶ User-defined pages				
▶ File Browser				
บกายระการเยน 👳 อเย		usa.siemens.com/s7-1200		



Online Diagnostic & Maintenance Features Integrated Web Server – Data Logs



SIEMENS

						03:33:48 pm 1/1/2012	PLC Local 💌 English 💌
Username	Data Logs						
Login							😂 Off 🚢
	Name	Size	Changed	Active	Delete	Retrieve and clear	
▶ Start Page	Production_Data.csv	835	07:56:12 pm 12/31/2011	Yes	×	7	
▶ Diagnostics							The 'Data Logs' page allows you to access
 Diagnostic Buffer 							data log files stored in the system memory of
							CPU memory or the optional SD Card
 Module Information 							or of memory of the optional ob oard.
▸ Communication							
▶ Tag status							
Vvatch tables							
 Online backup 							
→ Data Logs							
▶ User Files							
User-defined pages							



Online Diagnostic & Maintenance Features Integrated Web Server – User Files



SIEMENS	S7-1200 station_1 / 1200Bag			
				The 'User Files' Page allows you to
User: OEM	User Files			save and access files stored in the
Logout				CPU memory or SD card.
01.15	Name	Size	Changed	
In Start Page	Instruction Guide - S7-1200 Demo in a Bag.pdf	473383	11:57:20 am 3/12/2020	
▶ Diagnostics	Passwords.bt	2134	11:59:00 am 3/12/2020	This can be user-defined files such as
· Diagnoonoo	Website files - 1200.zip	262674	01:08:04 pm 2/27/2020	OEM files, electrical drawings,
▶ Diagnostic Buffer				operations manuals etc
b de state trade una esta se	Browse No file selected. Upload file			operations manuals, etc.
Invodule Information				
Communication				
 Tag status 				
▶ Watch tables				
 Online backup 				
▶ Data Logs				
Ŭ				
User Files				
▶ User-defined pages				
- File Prowner				
File Drowser				

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Online Diagnostic & Maintenance Features Integrated Web Server – Customer User-defined Webpage



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S7-1200 Tabletop Demo



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Online Diagnostic & Maintenance Features Integrated Web Server – File Browser



			04:21:03 pm - 1/1/	2012 PLC	Local 💌	English 💌	
Username	File Browser						
<u>Login</u>						🚨 <u>Off</u> 📕	
▶ Start Page	SIMATIC 1200 Station_1			_			
 Diagnostics 	Name	Size	Changed 06:00:00 pm 12/31/2011	Delete	Rename		
 Diagnostic Buffer 			06:00:00 pm 12/31/2011				The "File Browser" page allows you to access system-generated files such as
 Module Information 	Directory operations:						recipes and data logs files.
Communication							
▶ Tag status							
 Watch tables 							
 Online backup 							
 Data Logs 							
▶ User Files							
 User-defined pages 							
▶ File Browser							





Block Comparison with TIA Portal





It is often important to know whether the saved data or logic in your project matches what is running in the controller. For this, TIA Portal offers a unique comparison function that allows you to see detailed differences and similarities between what is offline and what is loaded on your controller (online).

You can compare the following objects of a PLC program in order to detect any differences:

- Code blocks with other code blocks
- Data blocks with other data blocks
- PLC tags of a PLC tag table with the PLC tags of another PLC tag table
- PLC data types with other PLC data types



	Siemens - C:\Users\sieme	ns\Desktop\\$7-1200 Event\04	_Offline(Compare\04_0	offlineComp	are
1	ject Edit View Insert	Online Options Tools W	/indow H	Help		
	i 🎦 🔚 Save project 🛛 昌	X 🗉 🗈 🗙 らたんち	🖥 🛄 🖪] 🖳 📮 💋	Go online 📓	🖡 Go offli
	Project tree	□				
	Devices					
	 Téň					
	▼ 🛅 04_OfflineCompare					
art	📑 Add ne 💦 e					
SI	🚠 Device Z tworks					
		Change device				
	🕨 🔚 Ungroupe 💦 ce	Open				
	🕨 😽 Security set	Open in new editor				
	Cross-device function	Open block/PLC data type	F7			
	 Common data Documentation setti 	K Cut	Ctrl+X	1000000		
	 Languages & resour 	Copy The Paste	Ctrl+C Ctrl+V	110011001		
	🕨 属 Version control inter	★ Delete	Del			
	Image: Continue access	Rename	F2			
	Log Card Reader/USB memory	📲 Go to topology view		110011001		
		📥 Go to network view				
		Compile	•			
		Download to device	•	11007		
		Go online	Ctrl+K			
		🔊 Go offline	Ctrl+M			
		😨 Online & diagnostics	Ctrl+D	100.00		
		Snapshot of the actual value	es	001100		
		Load snapshots as actual values as actual v	alues Values	101100110		
		Copy snapshots to start value	ues 🕨	10011001	3	- 101
	✓ Details view	6 Compare	Þ	Offline/onli	ine /	0110
	Module	📲 Search in project	Ctrl+F	🌗 Offline/offl	ine	
Unrestr		🔀 Cross-references	F11	110011001		
Unicou	Name	Call structure				
	manine max	🔲 Assignment list				



TIA Portal allows you to compare offline/online projects. To perform an offline/online comparison, follow these steps:

1. Open the following project in TIA Portal from the following directory:

"\Desktop\S7-1200 Event\S7-1200 Tabletop Demo V16 KTP700 V3.ap16"

- 2. In the project tree, right-click on the PLC that you want to perform an offline/online comparison.
- Select the "Compare > Offline/online" command in the shortcut (right-click) menu.

Note: If you have not already established an online connection to this device, the "Go online" dialog opens. In this case, set all the necessary parameters for the connection and click "Connect". (for help, see 'getting online')

Result: The online connection is established and the compare editor opens.







- In the Compare editor window, select the toolbar filter icon to show only differences
- 2. In the compare editor window, expand the "Program blocks > Demo" folder .

You can identify the comparison status based on the symbols in the status and action area.

- Indicates there is a difference between online and offline projects
- Indicates no differences between online and offline project
- 3. While in the compare editor, select the block for which you want to perform a detailed comparison.
 - Notice underneath the comparison editor window, there is a summary of differences. The Compare tool validates program and compilation checksums, which are automatically generated by TIA portal
- 4. Click "Start detailed comparison" button in the toolbar or select the "Start detailed comparison" command from the shortcut (right-click) menu.







Result: One instance of the program editor will be opened for each version of the block compared and the two instances are displayed side by side.

The detailed comparison allows you to identify the exact places where versions of a block differ with synchronized scrolling and zoom.

A detailed description of all the differences are shown in the 'Comparison result' tab in the inspector window below. Here you can quickly jump to the differences by doubleclicking on the description in the inspector window.

The toolbar at the top also allows you to quickly jump to differences without having to scroll manually.







- 1. Close the window of the detailed block comparison.
- In the Comparison editor, an action can be selected for the block involved. Select the "Download to device" action (→ Download to device) for OB1
- 3. To execute the configured actions, click the toolbar icon to execute the actions. This will prompt an "Upload preview dialog".
- 4. Click 'Upload from device'.

After the upload, the block(s) selected for upload should have no differences, as indicated by the green dot in the compare editor and the project tree.

Note: you may have to reset the filter to "show all" compare results





Monitor & Modify Tags

Online Diagnostic & Maintenance Features Monitor and modify tag values



Monitoring tag status is one the most common tools for troubleshooting programming errors, sequencing errors or testing if sensors or IO modules are faulty.

In this section we will explore the advanced online monitoring functions of tags within TIA Portal and the S-1200 controller.



Online Diagnostic & Maintenance Features

Monitor and modify tags - tag table



2 (1.5 KTP700 V3 → CPU 1215C [CPU 1215C DC/DC/DC] → PLC tags → Default tag table [304] Project tree _ **_** = × 🗉 User constants 🛛 🐙 System constants Devices 💷 Tags 🔲 🖻 🐑 (i) EN C _____\$ 🖻 🛃 2 Default tag table 🔻 📋 S7-1200 Tabletop Demo V16 KTP700 🗹 </u> ٨ Address Retain Acces... Visibl.. Monitor value Name Data type Writa.. \checkmark 🍯 Add new device Conveyor_Encoder_Count DInt 🗐 %ID1004 0 ^ -00 \checkmark \checkmark \checkmark 📥 Devices & networks -00 Fan_Speed_HSC Dint %ID1008 0 \checkmark 🔻 🚰 CPU 1215C [CPU 1215C DC/DC/D 🗹 😣 16245 -00 Analog Pot1 UInt %IW64 \checkmark \checkmark \checkmark FALSE Device configuration -00 Paddle Prox 1 Bool %18.0 \checkmark 🞖 Online & diagnostics \checkmark \checkmark -00 FALSE Paddle_Prox_2 Bool %18.1 \checkmark 0 Program blocks -00 Paddle Prox 3 TRUE 6 Bool %18.2 \checkmark \checkmark Technology objects FALSE -00 Paddle_Count_Reset Bool %11.3 \checkmark \checkmark External source files FALSE 8 -00 Paddle Start 2 Bool %11.2 0 💌 🔙 PLC tags FALSE -00 Conveyor Prox Min Bool %18.4 🖏 Show all tags . -00 FALSE 10 Conveyor Prox Home Bool %18.5 \checkmark \checkmark \checkmark FALSE 📑 Add new tag table -00 Conveyor_Prox_Max %18.6 11 Bool 😤 Default tag table [304] \checkmark \checkmark TRUE 12 -00 Conveyor Encoder Bool %10.2 \checkmark PLC data types FALSE 13 -00 Conveyor Encoder 1 Bool %10.3 Watch and force tables \checkmark \checkmark \checkmark TRUE 14 -00 Conveyor_Home_Switch Bool %10.6 \checkmark Online backups 15 \checkmark \checkmark 23856 -00 Analog Pot2 UInt %IW66 🕨 🔜 Traces -00 %10.5 \checkmark EALSE 16 Conveyor_Lo_Switch Bool \checkmark OPC UA communication 17 -00 Conveyor_Hi_Switch \checkmark FALSE Bool %10.7 \checkmark 🕨 🎆 Device proxy data 18 -00 Switch %10.0 \checkmark FALSE Bool \checkmark \checkmark 📴 Program info 19 -00 Fan Speed PWM Bool %00.2 FALSE \checkmark PLC alarm text lists 20 -00 Paddle Motor Bool %Q0.3 FALSE \checkmark \checkmark \checkmark Local modules \checkmark 21 -00 PWM_Ton UInt %0W1002 0 \checkmark \checkmark 🕨 🛅 HMI KTP700 [KTP700 Basic PN] FALSE 22 -00 Paddle Direction Bool %08.0 \checkmark \checkmark Ungrouped devices TRUE 23 -00 Fan Isolation Bool %08.4 \sim \checkmark 🕨 🚰 Security settings -00 %MD50 0.0 24 Fan_Speed_Real Real ~ > < 1 5

The values of PLC tags can be directly monitored in the PLC tag table in online mode.

- Double-click the corresponding PLC tag table in the project tree
- 2. Click the '*Monitor all'* button in the toolbar. 🙄

The PLC tag table changes to online mode and the '*monitor value*' column is displayed. You can now monitor the tag values



Online Diagnostic & Maintenance Features Monitor and modify tags – data blocks (DB)



Project tree			no V16	KTP700 V3 → CPU 1	215C [CPU 1215	ic dc/dc/dc] →	Program blocks	🕨 Demo 🔸	HMI [DB30]		
Devices				2			-				
	🔲 🛃	1	ه 🛫 ا	Keep a	ictual values 🛛 🔒	Snapshot 🦄 🐂	Copy ts t	o start values	R- R- *		-
	_		HMI								
r 📋 S7-1200 Tabletop Demo V16 KTP700	🗹 🕕 🔨		Nar	ne	Data type	Start value	Monitor value	Retain	Accessible	Writa	Vi
📑 Add new device		1		Static							^
📥 Devices & networks		2		PaddleStart	Bool	🔳 false	TRUE				
🔻 🚺 CPU 1215C [CPU 1215C DC/DC/D	V 🔒	3		ONS_PaddleStart	Bool	false	TRUE				
Device configuration	=	4		WiperMode	Bool	false	TRUE				
😼 Online & diagnostics		5		ONS12	Bool	false	TRUE				
💌 🔙 Program blocks	•	6		ONS1	Bool	false	TRUE				
📫 Add new block		7		PaddleSwitchState	Bool	false	TRUE			~	
🕨 🛅 Custom User Webpage		8		Prox1 State	Bool	false	FALSE			\checkmark	
🕨 🛅 Data Logging & Recipes		9		Prox2State	Bool	false	TRUE			\checkmark	
🔻 🛅 Demo	•	10		Prox3State	Bool	false	FALSE			\checkmark	
🛥 Main [OB1]		11		ActiveScreen	Int	1	5			\checkmark	
🖀 Startup [OB100]		12		PaddleReset	Bool	false	FALSE			\checkmark	
🔹 Analog Pot Control (FC4)		13		PaddleDirection	Bool	false	FALSE			\checkmark	
🖀 Cap Placement [FC11]		14		PaddlePos1	Bool	false	FALSE			~	
🔹 Paddle Control FB [FB6]		15		PaddlePos2	Bool	false	TRUE			\checkmark	
🔹 Production_FB (FB9)		16		PaddlePos3	Bool	false	FALSE				
🔹 Windshield Wiper FB [FB7		17		Conveyor_Position	DInt	0	2518			\checkmark	
CurrentTime DB (DB9)		18		Conveyor_Zone_1	Bool	false	FALSE				
1 🚺 📕 GlobalData (DB18)		19		Conveyor_Zone_1A	Bool	false	FALSE			~	
💶 🔰 НМІ (DB30)		20	- 💷	Conveyor_Zone_2	Bool	false	FALSE			\checkmark	
📒 HSC Fan (DB6)		21		Conveyor_Zone_3	Bool	false	FALSE				
🥃 Paddle Control FB_iDB [22	- 💷	Conveyor_Zone_3A	Bool	false	FALSE			\checkmark	
Production_FB_iDB [DB45		23	- 💷	Conveyor_Zone_4	Bool	false	FALSE			\checkmark	
🥃 Windshield Wiper FB_iDB.	• • •	- 24		Conveyor_Zone_4A	Bool	false	FALSE				~
e III			<								>

The values of data tags can be directly monitored in the data block (DB) structure in online mode.

- . Double-click the corresponding data block (DB) in the project tree
- Click the '*Monitor all'* button in the toolbar.

The data block structure changes to online mode and the '*monitor value*' column is displayed. You can now monitor the tag values



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Online Diagnostic & Maintenance Features Monitor and modify tags – watch tables



Project tree		\$7-12	200 Tabletop De 🔒 🦕 🤅 KTP700 V3 🔸	CPU 1215C [CPU 12	15C DC/DC/DC] → Watcl	h and force tal	oles 🕨 Conveyc)r	
Devices			2				\sim		
		# :	🖗 🏥 🐓 🌆 🜮 🐔 🌮 📽						
		i	Name	Address	Display format	Monitor value	Modify value	- 7	Comment
🔻 📋 S7-1200 Tabletop Demo V16 KTP700	V 😣 🔨	1 //	Global I/O Tags						
💣 Add new device		2	"Conveyor_Prox_Min"	🗐 %18.4	Bool	FALSE			
📥 Devices & networks		3	"Conveyor_Prox_Home"	%18.5	Bool	FALSE			
🔷 🔻 📴 CPU 1215C [CPU 1215C DC/DC/D	V 🕛	4	"Conveyor_Prox_Max"	%18.6	Bool	FALSE			
Device configuration		5	"Conveyor_Encoder"	%10.2	Bool	TRUE			
😼 Online & diagnostics		6	"Conveyor_Encoder_1"	%I0.3	Bool	TRUE			
🕨 🔙 Program blocks		7	"Conveyor_Encoder_Count"	%ID1004	DEC+/-	-225			
E Technology objects		8	"Conveyor_Home_Switch"	%10.6	Bool	FALSE			
🕨 🐻 External source files		9	"Conveyor_Lo_Switch"	%10.5	Bool	TRUE			
🕨 🔙 PLC tags	•	10	"Conveyor_Hi_Switch"	%10.7	Bool	FALSE			
🕨 🛅 PLC data types		11	"Conveyor_Pulse"	%Q0.0	Bool	FALSE			
Watch and force tables		12	"Conveyor_Direction"	%Q0.1	Bool	FALSE			
1 Add new watch table		13 //	Conveyor instance DB tags						
Conveyor		14	"Conveyor_iDB"."Conveyor Enable"		Bool	TRUE	FALSE	🛛 🗹 🔺	
Force table		15	"Conveyor_iDB".Conveyor_Encoder_Cour	ıt	DEC+/-	-225			
🕨 📴 Online backups		16	"Conveyor_iDB".Conveyor_HSC_Addr		DEC	2			
🕨 🔄 Traces		17	"Conveyor_iDB".Conveyor_Homing_Mode	2	DEC+/-	3			
🕨 🌆 OPC UA communication		18	"Conveyor_iDB".Conveyor_JogFWD_Com	mar	Bool	FALSE	TRUE	🛛 🗹 🔺	
🕨 📴 Device proxy data		19	"Conveyor_iDB".Conveyor_JogREV_Comr	nani	Bool	FALSE			
📴 Program info		20	"Conveyor_iDB".Conveyor_JogVelocity_SI	Р	Floating-point nu	0.2099613			
PLC alarm text lists		21	"Conveyor_iDB".Conveyor_Reset_Comma	and	Bool	FALSE	TRUE	🗹 🔺	
Local modules		22	"Conveyor_iDB".Conveyor_Actual_Positio	n	Floating-point nu	-1.203208			
🕨 🛅 HMI KTP700 [KTP700 Basic PN]		23	"Conveyor_iDB".Conveyor_Home_Comm	and	Bool	FALSE			
Ungrouped devices		24	"Conveyor_iDB".Conveyor_Velocity_SP		Floating-point nu	. 2.0			
Security settings		25	"Conveyor iDB".Conveyor Target Positio	n	Floating-point nu.	55.0			

Watch tables are another useful way to monitor or modify tag values. Watch tables contain tags whose values can be monitored and controlled during runtime. The tags can be combined in any manner so that a specially tailored watch table can be created for each test case. Tags from data blocks, peripheral I/O tags and bit memory can be used in watch tables.

- 1. Open the watch table '*Conveyor*' from the project tree under the folder '*Watch* and force tables'.
- 2. Click the 'Monitor all' button in the toolbar.

The 'Monitor value' and 'Modify value' columns are displayed. Here you can see the current values of the configured tags and modify their values.



End of 'Online Diagnostic & Maintenance Features'



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